

# Uppgifter 4

TAOP07 – Optimeringslära grundkurs

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## Lösungsgenomgang

$$x_B = B^{-1} b \geq 0$$

$$\bar{C}_N^T = C^T N - \underbrace{C_B^T B^{-1}}_{\geq 0} N \stackrel{\geq 0}{\leq 0} \min \max$$

$$z(x_N) = \underbrace{C_B^T B^{-1} b}_{\checkmark} + \bar{C}_N^T x_N$$

$x_B$  computed for  $x_N = 0$

$$\min z = 2x_1 - 3x_2 + 4x_3$$

$$\text{d.h. } x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \geq 1 \quad v_1$$

$$\textcircled{P} \quad 6x_1 + 5x_2 - 4x_3 \leq 4 \quad v_2$$

$$-7x_1 + 8x_2 + 9x_3 = 3 \quad v_3$$

$$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \leq 0, x_3 \text{ fr.}$$

$$\max w = 1 \cdot v_1 + 4v_2 + 3v_3$$

$$1 \cdot v_1 + 6v_2 - 7v_3 \leq 2 \leftarrow x_1$$

$$\textcircled{D} \quad 1 \cdot v_1 + 5v_2 + 8v_3 \geq -3 \leftarrow x_2$$

$$-7v_1 + 8v_2 + 9v_3 = 4 \leftarrow x_3$$

$$v_1 \geq 0, v_2 \leq 0, v_3 \text{ fr.}$$

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$$z^* = \max z = 400x_1 + 200x_2 + 250x_3$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{da} \quad 6x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 \leq 2000 \\ \quad 8x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 \leq 3000 \\ \quad x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 625 \\ \quad x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0 \end{array} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{array} \right.$$

$$w^* = \min w = 2000y_1 + 3000y_2 + 625y_3$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{da} \quad 6y_1 + 8y_2 + y_3 \geq 400 \\ (D) \quad 2y_1 + 2y_2 + y_3 \geq 200 \\ \quad 3y_1 + 3y_2 + y_3 \geq 250 \\ \quad y_1, y_2, y_3 \geq 0 \end{array} \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{array} \right.$$

Komplementärwert

$$x_1^* (6y_1^* + 8y_2^* + y_3^* - 400) = 0$$

$$\stackrel{x_1^* > 0}{\Rightarrow} 6y_1^* + 8y_2^* + y_3^* = 400$$

$$x_2^* (2y_1^* + 2y_2^* + y_3^* - 200) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 2y_1^* + 2y_2^* + y_3^* = 200$$

$$x_3^* (3y_1^* + 3y_2^* + y_3^* - 250) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Inget, ty } x_3^* = 0$$

$$y_1^* (-6x_1^* - 2x_2^* - 3x_3^* + 2000) = 0$$

$$y_2^* (-8x_1^* - 2x_2^* - 3x_3^* + 3000) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow y_2^* = 0$$

$x_1^* \quad x_2^* \quad \dots \quad x_3^*$

$$y_3^*(-x_1 - x_2^* - x_3^* + 625) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 6y_1^* + y_3^* = 400 \\ 2y_1^* + y_3^* = 200 \end{array} \Rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc|c} 6 & 1 & 400 \\ 2 & 1 & 200 \end{array} \right) \uparrow -3 \sim \left( \begin{array}{cc|c} 0 & -2 & -200 \\ 2 & 1 & 200 \end{array} \right)$$

$$y_3^* = 100$$

$$y_1^* = \frac{200 - 100}{2} = \frac{100}{2} = 50,$$

$$\underline{y_2^* = 0}$$

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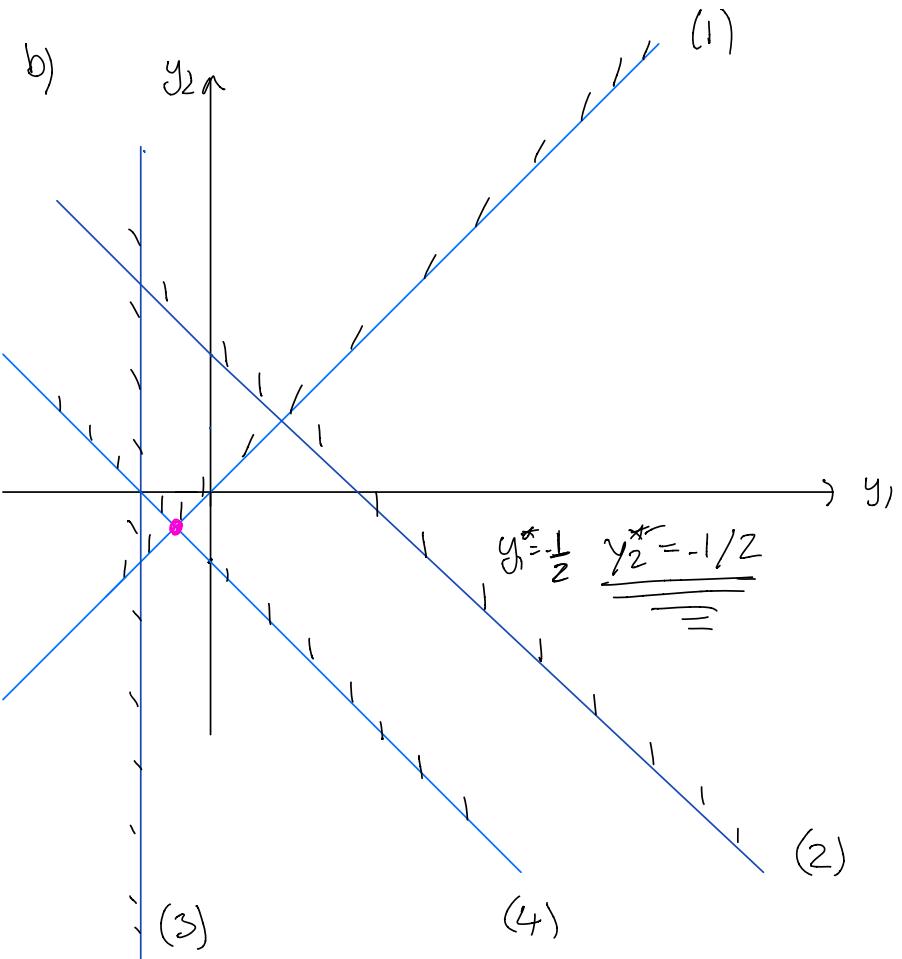
$$z^* = \min z = -x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{dci} & x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ (\text{P}) & -x_1 + x_2 + x_4 = 1 \\ & x_1, x_3 \leq 0, x_2, x_4 \geq 0 \end{array} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{array} \right\}$$

$$w^* = \max w = y_2$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} (1) & y_1 - y_2 \geq 0 \\ (2) & y_1 + y_2 \leq -1 \quad y_2 \leq -1 - y_1 \\ (3) & y_1 \geq -1 \\ (4) & y_1 + y_2 \leq 2 \end{array}$$

$y_1, y_2$  fira



$$\begin{aligned} y_1 - y_2 &\geq 0 \\ y_1 + y_2 &\leq -1 \\ y_1 &\geq -1 \\ y_1 + y_2 &\leq 2 \end{aligned}$$

c) Komplementärillkor

$$y_1 \leq 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1^*(y_1^* - y_2^*) &= 0 \Rightarrow x_1^*\left(\overbrace{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}}^{=0}\right) = 0 & y_1 &\geq 1 \\ x_2^*(y_1^* + y_2^* + 1) &= 0 & x_2^*\left(\overbrace{-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} + 1}^{=0}\right) &= 0 \\ x_3^*(y_1^* + 1) &= 0 & x_3^* &= 0 \\ x_4^*(y_1^* + y_2^* - 2) &= 0 & x_4^* &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_1^*(-x_1 - x_2 - x_3 - x_4) &= 0 \Rightarrow x_1^* + x_2^* + x_3^* + x_4^* = 0 \\ y_2^*(+x_1 - x_2 - x_4 - 1) &= 0 & -x_1^* + x_2^* + x_4^* + 1 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1^* + x_2^* &= 0 \\ -x_1^* + x_2^* - 1 &= 0 \end{aligned} \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \sim \left( \begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right) = \begin{aligned} x_1^* &= 0 - x_2^* = -\frac{1}{2} \\ x_2^* &= \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

Stoppa in den!



$$④ 8) z^* = \min 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3$$

$$X_B = \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \right) \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 8 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$